# Chapter 16: Exercises with Fractals and Dimension 



Figure 1: Steps in the construction of the Koch Curve.

## 1. The Koch Curve

(a) Complete the following table using the successive steps in the construction of the Koch Curve, as illustrated in Fig. 1:

| Step | Number of Segments | Length of Each Segment | Total Length |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| n |  |  |  |

(b) As $n$ goes to infinity, what happens to the total length of the Koch Set?
(c) What is the dimension of the Koch Set?

## 2. The Sierpiński Triangle

(a) Draw a large Sierpiński triangle. Do so by starting with a large triangle and then removing triangles.
(b) Complete the following table using the successive steps for your Sierpinski construction:

| Step | Number of Triangles | Area of Each Triangle | Total Area |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| n |  |  |  |

(c) As $n$ goes to infinity, what happens to the total area of the Sierpiński triangle?


Figure 2: Steps in the construction of the Cantor Set.

## 3. The Cantor Set

(a) Complete the following table using the successive steps in the construction of the Middle-Thirds Cantor Set, as illustrated in Fig. 2:

| Step | Number of Segments | Length of Each Segment | Total Length |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| n |  |  |  |

(b) As $n$ goes to infinity, what happens to the total length of the Cantor Set?
(c) What is the dimension of the Cantor Set?

